Overview
The purpose of this document is to describe the guidelines Neighborhood Health Plan (NHP) utilizes to determine medical appropriateness for bariatric surgeries. The treating specialist must request prior authorization for bariatric surgery.

Coverage Guidelines
NHP covers bariatric surgery for the treatment of severe obesity when such surgery is authorized prior to the procedure and meets medical necessity criteria. As of February 20, 2017 medical necessity for bariatric surgery is determined through McKesson’s InterQual® criteria. To access the criteria, log in to NHP’s provider website at NHP.Net and click the InterQual® Criteria Lookup link under the Resources Menu.

Based upon McKesson’s InterQual® criteria, authorization of bariatric surgical procedures is limited to:
1. Roux-en-Y Gastric Bypass (RYGB)
2. Gastric Bypass using Biliopancreatic diversion (BPD) with duodenal switch (DS)
3. Sleeve gastrectomy;  
4. Laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding (LAGB);
5. Adjustable Gastric Banding (AGB) (Repair, removal, and revision);
6. Revisional procedures including:
   a. Revision of gastroduodenal anastomosis with reconstruction
   b. Revision of gastrojejunl anastomosis with reconstruction

Bariatric Surgery—Vertical-banded Gastoplasty
NHP covers revisional procedures for vertical-banded gastroplasty in the following situations:
1. If vertical-banded gastroplasty resulted in significant complications, and bariatric correction surgery needed to be performed through the RYGB procedure.
2. If vertical-banded gastroplasty resulted in a lack of weight loss/fat inconsistent weight loss, and bariatric correction surgery needed to be performed through the RYGB procedure.

Bariatric Surgery – Revisional Procedures
As of February 20, 2017, medical necessity for revisional procedures is determined through McKesson’s InterQual® criteria. To access the criteria, log in to NHP’s provider website at NHP.Net and click the InterQual® Criteria Lookup link under the Resources Menu.

Definitions
Body Mass Index (BMI): is calculated by dividing the patient’s weight, in kilograms, by height, in meters, squared.
Conversion Surgery: A surgery that changes one type of procedure to a different type of procedure.
Corrective Surgery: Surgical procedures addressing complications or an incomplete treatment effect of a prior surgery, without changing the type of procedure. May include reversal procedures that restore the original anatomy.

CPT/HCPC Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Authorized CPT/HCPCS Codes</th>
<th>Code Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>43644</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; with gastric bypass and Roux-en-Y gastroenterostomy (roux limb 150 cm or less)</td>
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<tr>
<td>43645</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; with gastric bypass and small intestine reconstruction to limit absorption</td>
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<tr>
<td>43842</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, without gastric bypass, for morbid obesity; vertical-banded gastroplasty</td>
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<tr>
<td>43770</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; placement of adjustable gastric restrictive device (eg, gastric band and subcutaneous port components)</td>
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<tr>
<td>43771</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; revision of adjustable gastric restrictive device component only</td>
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<tr>
<td>43772</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; removal of adjustable gastric restrictive device component only</td>
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<tr>
<td>43773</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; removal and replacement of adjustable gastric restrictive device component only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43774</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; removal of adjustable gastric restrictive device and subcutaneous port components</td>
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<tr>
<td>43775</td>
<td>Laparoscopy, surgical, gastric restrictive procedure; longitudinal gastrectomy (ie, sleeve gastrectomy)</td>
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<tr>
<td>43843</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, without gastric bypass, for morbid obesity; other than vertical-banded gastroplasty</td>
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<tr>
<td>43845</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure with partial gastrectomy, pylorus-preserving duodenoileostomy and ileoileostomy (50 to 100 cm common channel) to limit absorption (biliopancreatic diversion with duodenal switch)</td>
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<tr>
<td>43846</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, with gastric bypass for morbid obesity; with short limb (150 cm or less) Roux-en-Y gastroenterostomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>43847</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, with gastric bypass for morbid obesity; with small intestine reconstruction to limit absorption</td>
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<tr>
<td>43848</td>
<td>Revision, open, of gastric restrictive procedure for morbid obesity, other than adjustable gastric restrictive device (separate procedure)</td>
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<tr>
<td>43850</td>
<td>Revision of gastroduodenal anastomosis (gastroduodenostomy) with reconstruction; without vagotomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>43855</td>
<td>Revision of gastroduodenal anastomosis (gastroduodenostomy) with reconstruction; with vagotomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>43860</td>
<td>Revision of gastrojejunal anastomosis (gastrojejunostomy) with reconstruction, with or without partial gastrectomy or intestine resection; without vagotomy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43865</td>
<td>Revision of gastrojejunal anastomosis (gastrojejunostomy) with reconstruction, with or without partial gastrectomy or intestine resection; with vagotomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>43886</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, open; revision of subcutaneous port component only</td>
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<tr>
<td>43887</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, open; removal of subcutaneous port component only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43888</td>
<td>Gastric restrictive procedure, open; removal and replacement of subcutaneous port component only</td>
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<tr>
<td>S2083</td>
<td>Adjustment of gastric band diameter via subcutaneous port by injection or aspiration of saline*</td>
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</tbody>
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*S2083 does not require Prior Authorization

Related Policies:
- Bariatric Surgery Provider Payment Guideline

Effective
- March 2018: Added CPT, HCPC codes.
- September 2017: Annual review. Clarified coverage criteria for Vertical-banded Gastroplasty by adding “revisional procedures”.
- February 2017: Changes reflect the addition of InterQual® criteria for Gastric Bypass using Roux-en-Y, Gastric Bypass using biliopancreatic diversion with duodenal switch, Sleeve gastrectomy, Laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding, Adjustable Gastric Banding and Revision procedures.
- September 2016: Annual review.
- September 2015: Smoking cessation counselling added and references updated.
- September 2014: Reoperation, revision, and surgery to criteria Added.
- February 2014: Annual review.
- February 2013: gastric placation added to excluded procedures, specified adolescent criteria added.
- January 2012: Modified age requirement for bariatric surgeries, Removed specific requirements for laparoscopic Sleeve surgery.
- January 2011: Annual review.
- March 2010: Annual review.
- January 2008: Annual review.
- January 2006: Annual review.

References:


Brethhauer, SA et al. Systemic Review of sleeve gastrectomy as staging and primary bariatric procedure. Surgery for Obesity and Related Diseases, 2009: 5; 469-475


